

# Wieland-K75

CuCrSiTi | C18070

Wieland-K75, alloy C18070, is a very popular alloy for high current connectors. Besides excellent formability it provides excellent electrical conductivity above 80 %IACS, high strength as well as an excellent thermal stability. This favorite property combination is achieved by the precipitation hardened microstructure. The precipitations contain titanium silicides and are the cause of the excellent resistance against thermal relaxation.

### Chemical composition (Reference)

Cr	0.3 %
Ti	0.1 %
Si	0.02 %
Cu	balance

### Physical properties (Reference values at room temperature)

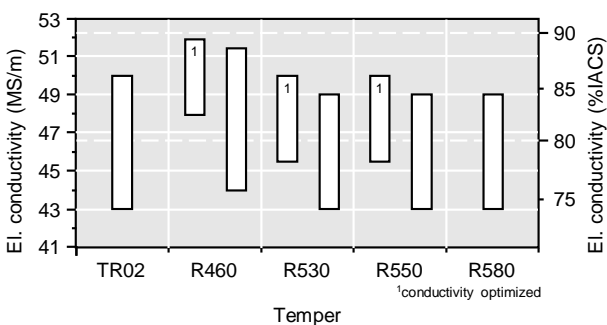
Electrical conductivity	48 MS/m	83 %IACS
Thermal conductivity	330 W/(m·K)	190 Btu-ft/(ft <sup>2</sup> ·h·°F)
Coefficient of electrical resistance*	3.0 10 <sup>-3</sup> /K	1.7 10 <sup>-3</sup> /°F
Coefficient of thermal expansion*	18.0 10 <sup>-6</sup> /K	10.0 10 <sup>-6</sup> /°F
Density	8.88 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	0.321 lb/in <sup>3</sup>
Modulus of elasticity	138 GPa	20,000 ksi
Specific heat	0.385 J/(g·K)	0.092 Btu/(lb·°F)
Poisson's ratio	0.34	0.34

\* Between 0 and 300 °C

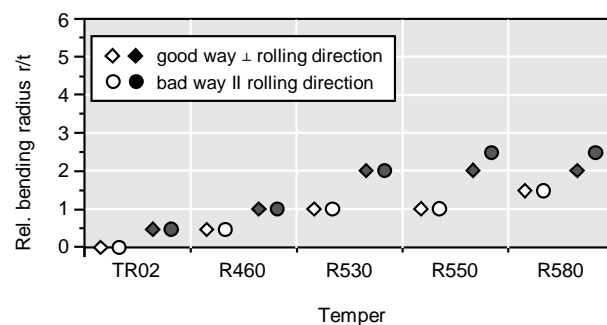
### Mechanical properties (values in brackets are for information only)

Temper	Tensile strength R <sub>m</sub>		Yield strength R <sub>p0.2</sub>		Elongation A <sub>50</sub> %	Hardness HV
	MPa	ksi	MPa	ksi		
TR02	430-570	62-83	≥ 370	≥ 54	≥ 7	(130-150)
R460	460-560	67-81	≥ 400	≥ 58	≥ 9	(140-170)
R530	530-610	77-88	≥ 460	≥ 67	≥ 8	(150-190)
R550	550-630	80-91	≥ 520	≥ 75	≥ 7	(150-190)
R580	580-640	84-93	≥ 550	≥ 80	≥ 6	(160-200)

### Electrical conductivity



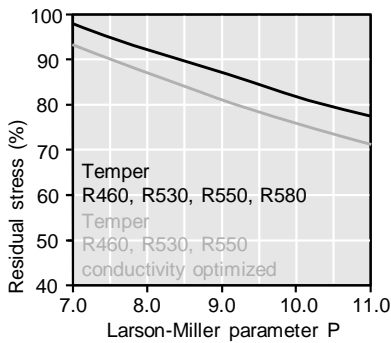
### Bendability (Strip thickness t ≤ 0.5 mm) ◆ 90° ● 180°



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## Thermal stress relaxation



Stress remaining after thermal relaxation as a function of Larson-Miller parameter P

(F. R. Larson, J. Miller, Trans ASME74 (1952) 765–775) given by:  
 $P = (20 + \log(t)) \cdot (T + 273) \cdot 0.001$

Time t in hours, temperature T in °C.

Example: P = 9 is equivalent to 1,000 h/118 °C.

Measured on stress relief annealed specimens parallel to rolling direction.

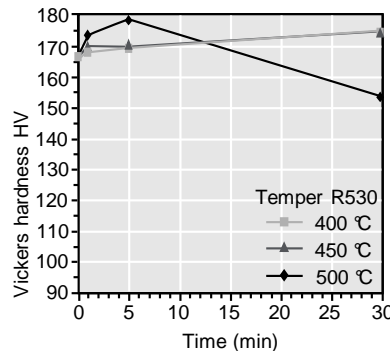
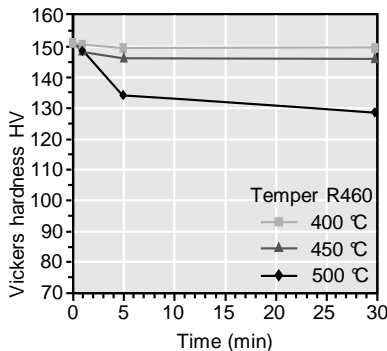
Total stress relaxation depends on the applied stress level.

Furthermore, it is increased to some extent by cold deformation.

## Fatigue strength

The fatigue strength is defined as the maximum bending stress amplitude which a material withstands for  $10^7$  load cycles under symmetrical alternate load without breaking. It is dependent on the temper tested and is about 1/3 of the tensile strength  $R_m$ .

## Resistance to softening



Vickers hardness after heat treatment (typical values)

## Types and formats available

- Standard coils with outside diameters up to 1,400 mm
- Traverse-wound coils with drum weights up to 1.5 t
- Multicoil up to 5 t
- Hot-dip tinned strip
- Contour-milled strip
- Sheet
- Strip and sheet with protective coating

## Dimensions available

- Strip thickness from 0.10 mm, thinner gauges on request
- Strip width from 3 mm, however min. 10 x strip thickness

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